SOUTHSCAN INDEX 2006 1

SouthScan A Bulletin of Southern African Affairs SouthScan.NET **INDEX 2006** Volume 21

Angola:

v21/01 13 Jan 06: Chinese company secures Benguela railway contract

v21/02 27 Jan 06: EU is sceptical about transparency commitments

v21/05 10 Mar 06: Diamond diggers killed by police

v21/06 24 Mar 06: French newspaper takeover may sink 'Angolagate' probe

v21/06 24 Mar 06: Purge of external security services opens a Pandora's

v21/07 7 Apr 06: China takes up most new oil production

v21/08 21 Apr 06: Gaydamak's bid over France-Soir rejected

v21/10 19 May 06: Cholera epidemic spotlights poverty and enrichment of MPLA elite

v21/10 19 May 06: Despite peace talk tensions remain high in Cabinda

v21/11 2 June 06: State media monopoly to end

v21/12 16 June 06: Fresh Chinese deal will boost its oil imports

v21/13 30 June 06: China extends its \$2bn reconstruction credit

v21/14 14 July 06: Controversy over autonomy deal for Cabinda

v21/14 14 July 06: Food aid money dries up

v21/14 14 July 06: New diamonds investment

v21/21 20 Oct 06: Catholic Church remains divided in Cabinda

v21/21 20 Oct 06: Election campaign begins in slow motion

v21/25 15 Dec 06: In furore over 'conflict diamonds' attention shifts to conditions of diggers

v21/25 15 Dec 06: OPEC membership likely to limit production

Botswana:

v21/04 24 Feb 06: BDF may send troops to Darfur v21/24 1 Dec 06: AIDS costs six percent of budget

Congo DR:

v21/01 13 Jan 06: After the referendum 'Yes' vote the real battle begins

v21/01 13 Jan 06: Reports warns of Katangan tensions

v21/01 13 Jan 06: Survey reveals extent of war mortality

v21/02 27 Jan 06: EU sends fact-finding mission amidst dispute on military participation

v21/02 27 Jan 06: Infrastructure investment sought as economy brightens

v21/03 10 Feb 06: BHP Billiton sets in motion giant aluminium smelter project

v21/03 10 Feb 06: Elections may be postponed as Kabila fails to step to the mark

v21/03 10 Feb 06: Fears for election security amid mass mutiny and widespread fighting in the east

v21/03 10 Feb 06: UN force delayed by impounding of arms shipment v21/04 24 Feb 06: Fears grow of a political vacuum as election is

v21/04 24 Feb 06: Flurries in mining industry after 'plunder' report

v21/05 10 Mar 06: Electoral campaign gets its timetable but is marred by violence and intrique

v21/05 10 Mar 06: Musicians recruited for the electoral campaign v21/06 24 Mar 06: Attempts grow desperate to ensure main parties participate in election

v21/06 24 Mar 06: EU force gets the political go-ahead amidst concern about exit strategy

v21/07 7 Apr 06: Another poll postponement announced v21/07 7 Apr 06: EU force to deter 'spoilers' in west of country v21/07 7 Apr 06: Failure to bring main opposition on board threatens stability and legitimacy of election

v21/08 21 Apr 06: Death threats against human rights activist

v21/08 21 Apr 06: Gecamines' focus on cobalt rather than copper 'wrong' v21/08 21 Apr 06: Kabila's party and Christian Democrats in pole

positions

v21/08 21 Apr 06: Kansteiner company finds more gold

v21/08 21 Apr 06: Presidential campaign starts with no election date yet in sight

v21/08 21 Apr 06: Transition's failures laid at the door of governing elite

v21/08 21 Apr 06: US instructors to train military

v21/09 5 May 06: Catholic Church enters the lists against elections deal v21/10 19 May 06: Freelance disarmament in Katanga linked to Kabila

v21/10 19 May 06: Kabila seeks Angolan allies to counter EU military

v21/10 19 May 06: No signs of deal to accommodate Tshisekedi v21/11 2 June 06: UDSP lists complaints and warns of chaos ahead

v21/11 2 June 06: Wary EU force to use remote controlled drones to check Kinshasa's security

v21/12 16 June 06: Kabila likely to hold onto power till next year v21/13 30 June 06: Electoral campaign begins amidst last-ditch talks on

new arrangements v21/13 30 June 06: Intimidation increases against journalists

v21/13 30 June 06: SA's troops took part in massacre by national army savs UK report

v21/14 14 July 06: EU troops fly into election marred by violence, intolerance and distrust

v21/14 14 July 06: Mafia climate in media casts doubt on fairness of election

v21/15 28 July 06: Anti-fraud body set up own tax on Zambia trade v21/15 28 July 06: Declaration of legitimacy a foregone conclusion in historic election

v21/15 28 July 06: Survey shows armed groups remain a threat

v21/16 11 Aug 06: As dust settles on election the scramble for mining riches begins

v21/16 11 Aug 06: Fresh uranium smuggling claims

v21/16 11 Aug 06: Vote counting 'chaos' as foreign forces prepare to stay

v21/17 25 Aug 06: Three-day war raises stakes for second round of

v21/17 25 Aug 06: Warning of 'massive' plague in Ituri

v21/18 8 Sept 06: Bemba-Kabila interface a 'tinderbox'

v21/18 8 Sept 06: Tension remains high while Bemba and Kabila prepare for the second round

v21/19 22 Sept 06: Army prepares to deploy against Nkunda in Kivu

v21/19 22 Sept 06: Bemba on the back foot as rivals declare for Kabila v21/20 6 Oct 06: Political and military actors prepare for worst-case

scenario v21/21 20 Oct 06: Confident Kabila lays out his 'contract for the new Congo'

v21/21 20 Oct 06: Mining staff accused of war crimes complicity v21/21 20 Oct 06: Reshuffle indicates 'militarisation' say Kabila's

v21/21 20 Oct 06: SA observer team prepares for poll

v21/22 3 Nov 06: Both sides claim victory in presidential election

v21/22 3 Nov 06: International Criminal Court cases under scrutiny

v21/22 3 Nov 06: Nkunda unmoved by Bush's banning order

v21/23 17 Nov 06: British firm wins exclusive rights in tactic to control uranium exports

v21/23 17 Nov 06: In a fragile city tentative hopes grow for peaceful transition

v21/24 1 Dec 06: Coffers emptied for election land new government with cash crunch

v21/24 1 Dec 06: Deep security and financial challenges face Kabila as he takes on presidency

SOUTHSCAN INDEX 2006 2

v21/24 1 Dec 06: Kabila seeks to bring rebel Tutsi general back into the fold

v21/24 1 Dec 06: Light goes out for rhinos as game parks become new battleground

v21/25 15 Dec 06: Kabila promises an end to corruption but scepticism remains high

International:

v21/01 13 Jan 06: SA stays tight-lipped on Iran crisis

v21/01 13 Jan 06: WTO reveals rifts in SA's Brazil and India pact

v21/02 27 Jan 06: New law will stop SA troops in British army

v21/03 10 Feb 06: SA 'regrets' shift of Iran issue to the UN

v21/03 10 Feb 06: Turkey looks to military cooperation with SA

v21/05 10 Mar 06: Brazil scam may undermine conflict diamonds system

v21/05 10 Mar 06: Mbeki signals closer engagement in Iraq

v21/08 21 Apr 06: Russian G8 leadership may push Nepad onto back

v21/08 21 Apr 06: UA-SACU free trade deal runs into the sands

v21/11 2 June 06: SA seeks to revive arms producer on back of gunship sales to Turkev

v21/12 16 June 06: Bush calls on SA to help Iraq

v21/12 16 June 06: Mozambican journalists seek solidarity with Timorese

v21/12 16 June 06: Renewed demand for Swiss banks probe

v21/12 16 June 06: SADC's identity confusion delays EU deal

v21/13 30 June 06: EU may make strategic pact with South Africa

v21/13 30 June 06: Loans will focus on SADC infrastructure projects

v21/14 14 July 06: EU announces surge in aid and investment

v21/14 14 July 06: G8 summit boosts SA's international credibility

v21/14 14 July 06: German probe into arms bribes puts cat among ANC pigeons

v21/14 14 July 06: SA objects to US sanctions against N Korea

v21/16 11 Aug 06: Government grapples with S. African military activities abroad

activities abioau

v21/17 25 Aug 06: Pentagon may set up separate African command

v21/17 25 Aug 06: SA's Iran deals put it on a diplomatic tightrope

 $v21/18\ 8$ Sept 06: Putin makes 'historic' visit to SA and pledges massive investment

v21/20 6 Oct 06: SA is high on bribe payers' index

v21/21 20 Oct 06: Swaziland, Malawi still backing Taiwan

v21/23 17 Nov 06: China deal thwarts SA's good governance intentions

v21/23 17 Nov 06: Mbeki seeks to hold governance line against Chinese

v21/25 15 Dec 06: Mbeki and Bush agree on Darfur, Somalia

Lesotho

v21/13 30 June 06: Kebble's controversial diamond mine sold

v21/21 20 Oct 06: New party challenges government

v21/24 1 Dec 06: Assassination bid raises concerns for upcoming election

Malawi:

v21/03 10 Feb 06: Price-fixing rumour clouds the air ahead of tobacco

v21/05 10 Mar 06: Threat of price-fixing case hangs over US tobacco buyers

 $v2\dot{1}/09$ 5 May 06: More arrests follow treason charge against vice president

v21/15 28 July 06: Former president briefly arrested

Mozambigue:

v21/02 27 Jan 06: Dhlakama joins Guebuza's advisory team

v21/02 27 Jan 06: IMF fears inflation as donors line up to fund projects

v21/02 27 Jan 06: Probe into missing funds in ministry

v21/05 10 Mar 06: Confusion over how to handle Islamic protest

v21/05 10 Mar 06: Oil and gas exploration in North

v21/10 19 May 06: Nyimpine Chissano charged over Cardoso murder

v21/12 16 June 06: Zimbabwe tycoon faces hotels default

v21/19 22 Sept 06: Uncertainty over giant Brazil coal mining deal

v21/21 20 Oct 06: Landmines estimate is revised sharply downwards

v21/21 20 Oct 06: Sena rail line will open way for coal exports

v21/23 17 Nov 06: Press freedom 'better than in US'

v21/23 17 Nov 06: Rise of new middle class is reflected in ruling Frelimo party

Namibia:

v21/13 30 June 06: Civil society and government link up

v21/17 25 Aug 06: 'Death threat' by Nujoma draws UN attention

v21/19 22 Sept 06: Caprivi secessionist party banned

v21/21 20 Oct 06: Nuclear power plans are based on export hopes and

unease about regional security

Region:

v21/01 13 Jan 06: Burundi clears decks for radical changes

v21/01 13 Jan 06: Malawi, Mozambique sign trade agreement

v21/02 27 Jan 06: Sexwale ahead in seeking oil deal with Polisario

v21/03 10 Feb 06: Uganda's move towards SA alienates Libya

v21/03 10 Feb 06: Zambian expulsion indicates regional decision to marginalise Tsvangirai

v21/04 24 Feb 06: SA relations with oil island strained

v21/05 10 Mar 06: 'Coup plot' against new Burundi government

v21/05 10 Mar 06: Mbeki seeks peace between Museveni and his political rival

v21/06 24 Mar 06: Bad news for Zambia if fugitive rises in DRC poll

v21/06 24 Mar 06: Congolese and Swazi aircraft banned from EU skies

v21/06 24 Mar 06: Zambia spells out its antagonism to Tsvangirai

v21/07 7 Apr 06: Peacekeeping training in Harare

v21/09 5 May 06: Coup rule set aside in interests of deal with CAR

v21/09 5 May 06: Port security moves up on SADC priority list

v21/09 5 May 06: SA's contribution to AU budget nearly doubles

v21/09 5 May 06: Uganda seeks Iranian aid on nuclear energy use

v21/10 19 May 06: Kenya invites SA to start parallel undersea cable

v21/10 19 May 06: Uganda watches with anxiety upcoming Congo election

v21/11 2 June 06: Mediation may remove Uganda's LRA excuse for moving into DRC

v21/12 16 June 06: SA's oil foray in Equatorial Guinea raises new diplomatic issues

v21/12 16 June 06: Uganda upgrades airstrips and radar on borders v21/13 30 June 06: AU seeks to take over state functions in integration

v21/13 30 June 06: Bid for rationalization sows confusion in East and Central African trade blocs

v21/13 30 June 06: Former officials 'embezzled SA loan'

v21/13 30 June 06: Peace deals still out of reach of SA mediation efforts

v21/14 14 July 06: EU announces Euros5.6 billion for infrastructure

v21/14 14 July 06: Nuclear and coal to help prevent a power crunch

v21/14 14 July 06: Oil on Uganda-Congo border adds to minerals concerns

v21/15 28 July 06: Loss of Congo coffee resources hits Uganda's economy

v21/15 28 July 06: US aids regional military standardisation

v21/16 11 Aug 06: Nepad sets up parallel diamond body

v21/17 25 Aug 06: Congo minerals still beckon despite Uganda's peace talk

v21/17 25 Aug 06: SADC again displays its paralysis on Zimbabwe

v21/17 25 Aug 06: Zambia beefs up security on Congo border

v21/18 8 Sept 06: Kenya thwarts SA's Nepad leadership on undersea cable

v21/18 8 Sept 06: Last Burundi rebel group signs ceasefire

v21/19 22 Sept 06: SA wants more AU peacekeepers in Darfur

v21/20 6 Oct 06: Benguela line to reopen next year

v21/20 6 Oct 06: Cut in DRC's power lines may hit Zimbabwe hardest

SOUTHSCAN INDEX 2006 3

v21/20 6 Oct 06: Implementation of Burundi truce moves ahead

v21/20 6 Oct 06: Mbeki's Cote d'Ivoire mediation runs onto the rocks

v21/22 3 Nov 06: Fresh bid to breathe life into SADC integration project

v21/22 3 Nov 06: 'No SANDF vehicles missing' in Burundi

v21/22 3 Nov 06: Ominous warnings about rise of Burundi ruling party's 'parallel power'

v21/22 3 Nov 06: Uganda's anti-Khartoum operation may rebound on Congo security

v21/24 1 Dec 06: Eastern Congo is one key to Uganda's developing regional military role

v21/24 1 Dec 06: SA troops to concentrate on Burundi's FNL demobilisation

v21/25 15 Dec 06: EU shifts focus of partnership talks away from poor

relations and onto SA

v21/25 15 Dec 06: Trade direction shifting from SADC

SA development:

v21/01 13 Jan 06: Security specialists take their last legal chance to leave

v21/03 10 Feb 06: Cartoons seen as major challenge to liberal constitution

v21/04 24 Feb 06: Arms package bogs down defence spending

v21/08 21 Apr 06: Peer review open to public comment

v21/08 21 Apr 06: Study plays down AIDS' economic impact

v21/09 5 May 06: Boom-dazed economists fail to note AIDS' widening impact

v21/09 5 May 06: Security strike reveals extent of privatisation of state function

v21/11 2 June 06: SA seeks spin-offs from military technology

v21/13 30 June 06: Extra protection for diplomats facing violent crime v21/15 28 July 06: Black empowerment may take back seat to economic delivery

v21/15 28 July 06: Cabinet prepares fresh strategy as crime surges again

v21/17 25 Aug 06: SA government challenged over AIDS policy

v21/20 6 Oct 06: Business group warns on crime threat

v21/21 20 Oct 06: AIDS mortality still obscured by doctors' certification v21/23 17 Nov 06: Air force fighter pilot issue shows up skills deficit in military

 $v21/2\Breve{4}$ 1 Dec 06: Economic gain from AIDS treatment plan may have swayed government

SA economy:

v21/04 24 Feb 06: Bid to boost investment in Africa

v21/04 24 Feb 06: Booming economy opens way for black middle class v21/06 24 Mar 06: Largest recorded capital inflow in booming economy

v21/09 5 May 06: Business confidence buoyed by gold price

v21/09 5 May 06: Manuel parades economic boom in 'first' economy as means to fund redistribution

v21/12 16 June 06: Saab and Denel in new aero industry deal

v21/13 30 June 06: BEE criteria come under attack

v21/13 30 June 06: China agrees nuclear, textiles deal

v21/13 30 June 06: Strikes threatened over unemployment rate

v21/22 3 Nov 06: Mega arms deal with Turkey may fall through

v21/25 15 Dec 06: Old Russian nuclear warheads to fuel reactors

SA politics:

v21/02 27 Jan 06: Lobbyist's links to apartheid re-emerge

v21/02 27 Jan 06: Local election heralds sea change - rifts remain

v21/07 7 Apr 06: 'Plot' tests robustness of security institutions

v21/07 7 Apr 06: Zuma trial opens up ANC's inner dynamics

v21/11 2 June 06: Zuma's acquittal opens way for barrage against Mbeki

v21/12 16 June 06: Netshitenzhe moves from GCIS

v21/12 16 June 06: Zuma is the youth's choice on Soweto anniversary

v21/13 30 June 06: Critics tuned out at SABC

v21/13 30 June 06: Rand's slide could restrict Mbeki's room for manoeuvre

v21/15 28 July 06: Zuma supporters use trial as a mobilisation tool v21/18 8 Sept 06: Union congress will lay out succession battle plan for year ahead

v21/19 22 Sept 06: Cosatu steps back from split over leadership

v21/19 22 Sept 06: Offsets fail to materialise for arms deals

v21/19 22 Sept 06: Turbulence ahead as Zuma lifts Left and puts Mbeki on the defensive

v21/20 6 Oct 06: Vulnerable Mbeki becomes target for factions

v21/21 20 Oct 06: Only 100 in new elite says report

v21/23 17 Nov 06: As Zuma threat fades police graft scandal looms over Mheki

v21/25 15 Dec 06: Government may move toward universal grant to counter poverty

Swaziland:

v21/01 13 Jan 06: SA under fire for silence over arrests v21/02 27 Jan 06: Firebombings continue despite arrests v21/03 10 Feb 06: Official glee as Pudemo supporter confesses v21/10 19 May 06: Donor pressure grows as elite 'alliances' emerge v21/22 3 Nov 06: As sugar and cotton fade 'dagga' cash crop may increase

Zambia:

v21/05 10 Mar 06: Opposition parties ally to present a single opponent v21/07 7 Apr 06: SA's communist leader claims investors are fleeing BEE v21/08 21 Apr 06: Chinese and Indian copper miners boost investment

v21/09 5 May 06: DRC blamed for missing out on trade deal

v21/11 2 June 06: Uncertainty hangs over presidential election after opposition leader dies

v21/12 16 June 06: Divisions loom in ruling party over bar on ministers v21/13 30 June 06: New presidential contender takes place of Mazoka v21/14 14 July 06: EU prepares election monitors to avoid re-run of fraudulent poll

v21/15 28 July 06: Divisions grow in opposition ahead of election v21/16 11 Aug 06: Large contenders list may ease the way back for Mwanawasa

v21/18 8 Sept 06: Indian industrial giant may move into power generation

v21/18 8 Sept 06: Riled on Taiwan, China takes a hand in election v21/19 22 Sept 06: Differentiated policies add to region and tribe preferences

v21/19 22 Sept 06: Fears about repeat of earlier election rigging v21/20 6 Oct 06: Changed deal on copper mining promised

v21/20 6 Oct 06: Dust settles on turbulent aftermath of election

v21/20 6 Oct 06: Sata plans to build on local government majority

v21/21 20 Oct 06: War of words grows between president and rival

v21/22 3 Nov 06: Government cautious on oil discovery

v21/23 17 Nov 06: Smelting plant will make China biggest investor

Zimbabwe:

v21/01 13 Jan 06: Parties on both sides prepare for power transfer

v21/01 13 Jan 06: US leaves Mugabe out of talks with SA

 $v21/02\ 27\ Jan\ 06$: Inflation rides high and Zimdollar crashes on eve of IMF visit

v21/02 27 Jan 06: Rights report ignored at AU summit

v21/03 10 Feb 06: Fall in tobacco crop output predicted

v21/03 10 Feb 06: IMF issues hardline report, dashes hopes for short-term fix

v21/03 10 Feb 06: Mines ownership law may unlock investment

v21/03 10 Feb 06: SA confirms flow of illegal aliens

v21/04 24 Feb 06: As MDC splits tribal opposition party is formed

v21/04 24 Feb 06: Government seeks to shift blame for inflation onto IMF

v21/04 24 Feb 06: Mugabe's support falls together with trust in key state institutions

v21/04 24 Feb 06: Poor harvest forecast again

SOUTHSCAN INDEX 2006

v21/05 10 Mar 06: Mines takeover law set to scare off investment v21/05 10 Mar 06: Technocrat voted in a leader of pro-senate MDC faction v21/05 10 Mar 06: Tsvangirai faction of MDC under attack for 'arms cache' v21/06 24 Mar 06: Charges dropped as judge castigates CIO, police v21/06 24 Mar 06: Tsvangirai demonstrates popularity at MDC meeting v21/07 7 Apr 06: Ever rising inflation dashes Bank's hopes v21/07 7 Apr 06: Mines takeover law to be extended to other sectors v21/07 7 Apr 06: Minister's links with safari company scam revealed v21/08 21 Apr 06: Demobilised opposition faces Mugabe rampant on independence anniversary v21/08 21 Apr 06: Seventh 'recovery' programme fails to excite but mines takeover speech does v21/09 5 May 06: More signs Mugabe will seek to remain after 2008 v21/09 5 May 06: Top MDC leader Bennett seeks asylum in SA v21/10 19 May 06: Mass police turnout keeps lid on protest v21/10 19 May 06: Plan suggested for post-Mugabe revival v21/11 2 June 06: Asylum denied to MDC leader v21/11 2 June 06: Mugabe strikes deal with foreign miners v21/12 16 June 06: Mugabe, boosted by China deal, may meet Annan at AU summit v21/12 16 June 06: Scepticism remains as China comes to the rescue v21/13 30 June 06: 'Mercenaries' cargo plane unclaimed v21/13 30 June 06: SA bank helps secure food supplies v21/14 14 July 06: Annan gives up in favour of new mediator v21/15 28 July 06: Mugabe backs Gono in anti-corruption drive and economic revival plan v21/16 11 Aug 06: Currency reform generates shambles v21/16 11 Aug 06: Zanu-PF sets up China-aligned party school v21/17 25 Aug 06: Closer Equatorial Guinea business ties? v21/17 25 Aug 06: Large boost to security spending announced v21/18 8 Sept 06: Decentralised demonstrations planned v21/19 22 Sept 06: China quizzed on loans policy v21/19 22 Sept 06: Indian firm pulls out of steel deal v21/19 22 Sept 06: Internet link cut off over debt v21/19 22 Sept 06: Pressures ease on Mugabe as loans flow in and demonstrations fail v21/21 20 Oct 06: Russian 'infrastructure deals' may be scams v21/22 3 Nov 06: Cemeteries 'almost full' v21/22 3 Nov 06: Government formally backs down on mining takeover v21/24 1 Dec 06: More optimism announced in budget ahead of IMF visit

v21/25 15 Dec 06: Presidential extension intended to quiet restive ruling

Subscribe to SouthScan: Subscriptions Dept, 920 M St SE, Washington DC 20003, USA

v21/25 15 Dec 06: Women march to parliament

www.SouthScan.NET

southscan@allafrica.com